

```
(%i1) kill(all);
(%o0) done

(%i1) assume(r>0, L>0, m>0, M>0, G>0, c>0);
(%o1) [r>0, L>0, m>0, M>0, G>0, c>0]
```

1 Solve $S_r(r)$

```
(%i2) E19: E = (c^2*(diff(S_r(r), r)^2+L^2/r^2)+m^2*c^4)^(1/2)-m*M*G/r;
```

```
(E19) 
$$E = \sqrt{c^2 \left( \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2 + \frac{L^2}{r^2} \right) + c^4 m^2} - \frac{GMm}{r}$$

```

```
(%i3) Ea: expand(E19^2);
```

```
(Ea) 
$$E^2 = -\frac{2GMm \sqrt{c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2 + \frac{L^2 c^2}{r^2} + c^4 m^2}}{r} + c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2 + \frac{G^2 M^2 m^2}{r^2} + \frac{L^2 c^2}{r^2} + c^4 m^2$$

```

```
(%i4) Eb: (Ea-(c^2*(diff(S_r(r), r, 1))^2+(G^2*M^2*m^2)/r^2+(L^2*c^2)/r^2+c^4*m^2));
```

```
(Eb) 
$$-c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2 - \frac{G^2 M^2 m^2}{r^2} - \frac{L^2 c^2}{r^2} - c^4 m^2 + E^2 = -\frac{2GMm \sqrt{c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2 + \frac{L^2 c^2}{r^2} + c^4 m^2}}{r}$$

```

```
(%i5) Ec: Eb*r/(2*G*M*m);
```

```
(Ec) 
$$\frac{r \left( -c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2 - \frac{G^2 M^2 m^2}{r^2} - \frac{L^2 c^2}{r^2} - c^4 m^2 + E^2 \right)}{2GMm} = -\sqrt{c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2 + \frac{L^2 c^2}{r^2} + c^4 m^2}$$

```

```
(%i6) Ed: Ec^2*(4*G^2*M^2*m^2)/r^2;
```

```
(Ed) 
$$\left( -c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2 - \frac{G^2 M^2 m^2}{r^2} - \frac{L^2 c^2}{r^2} - c^4 m^2 + E^2 \right)^2 = \frac{4G^2 M^2 m^2 \left( c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2 + \frac{L^2 c^2}{r^2} + c^4 m^2 \right)}{r^2}$$

```

```
(%i7) Ee: expand(Ed);
```

```
(Ee) 
$$\begin{aligned} & c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^4 + \frac{2G^2 M^2 c^2 m^2 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2}{r^2} + \frac{2L^2 c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2}{r^2} + 2c^6 m^2 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2 - 2E^2 c^2 \\ & \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2 + \frac{2G^2 M^2 c^4 m^4}{r^2} + \frac{2L^2 c^6 m^2}{r^2} - \frac{2E^2 G^2 M^2 m^2}{r^2} - \frac{2E^2 L^2 c^2}{r^2} + \frac{G^4 M^4 m^4}{r^4} + \frac{2G^2 L^2 M^2 c^2 m^2}{r^4} + \frac{L^4 c^4}{r^4} \\ & + c^8 m^4 - 2E^2 c^4 m^2 + E^4 = \frac{4G^2 M^2 c^2 m^2 \left( \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) \right)^2}{r^2} + \frac{4G^2 M^2 c^4 m^4}{r^2} + \frac{4G^2 L^2 M^2 c^2 m^2}{r^4} \end{aligned}$$

```

```
(%i8) Ef: radcan(solve(Ed, (diff(S_r(r), r))^1));
```

```
(Ef) 
$$\begin{aligned} \left[ \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) = -\frac{\sqrt{(E^2 - c^4 m^2) r^2 + 2EGMmr + G^2 M^2 m^2 - L^2 c^2}}{cr}, \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) = \right. \\ \left. \frac{\sqrt{(E^2 - c^4 m^2) r^2 + 2EGMmr + G^2 M^2 m^2 - L^2 c^2}}{cr}, \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) = -\frac{\sqrt{(E^2 - c^4 m^2) r^2 - 2EGMmr + G^2 M^2 m^2 - L^2 c^2}}{cr}, \right. \\ \left. \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) = \frac{\sqrt{(E^2 - c^4 m^2) r^2 - 2EGMmr + G^2 M^2 m^2 - L^2 c^2}}{cr} \right] \end{aligned}$$

```

```
→ /*ode2(Ef[1], S_r(r), r);*/;
```

2 Solve $S_r(r)$ for a concrete parameter set

```
(%i62) str: [E=1000, L=200, m=1, M=10, G=1, c=20];
(str) [E=1000, L=200, m=1, M=10, G=1, c=20]
```

```
(%i75) str: [E=-7.6+400, L=2.215, m=1, M=10, G=1, c=20];
```

```
(str) [E=392.4, L=2.215, m=1, M=10, G=1, c=20]
```

```
(%i76) Eg: ev(Ef, str);
```

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{Eg}) \quad & \left[\frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) = - \frac{\sqrt{-6022.24000000002 r^2 + 7848.0 r - 1862.49}}{20 r}, \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) = \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-6022.24000000002 r^2 + 7848.0 r - 1862.49}}{20 r}, \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) = - \frac{\sqrt{-6022.24000000002 r^2 - 7848.0 r - 1862.49}}{20 r}, \frac{d}{dr} S_r(r) = \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{-6022.24000000002 r^2 - 7848.0 r - 1862.49}}{20 r} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

```
(%i80) Eh[1]: ode2(Eg[1],S_r(r),r);
Eh[2]: ode2(Eg[2],S_r(r),r);
Eh[3]: ode2(Eg[3],S_r(r),r);
Eh[4]: ode2(Eg[1],S_r(r),r);

rat: replaced -1862.49 by -186249/100 = -1862.49
rat: replaced 7848.0 by 7848/1 = 7848.0
rat: replaced -6022.24000000002 by -12171910020265/2021159904 = -6022.24000000002
rat: replaced -1862.49 by -186249/100 = -1862.49
rat: replaced 7848.0 by 7848/1 = 7848.0
rat: replaced -6022.24000000002 by -12171910020265/2021159904 = -6022.24000000002
```

$$S_r(r) = \%c - \left(\sqrt{-304297750506625 r^2 + 396551573164800 r - 94109752740024} - \frac{39655157316480 \operatorname{asin}\left(\frac{39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r}{60 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right) + 42 \sqrt{53350199966}}{\sqrt{12171910020265}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{asin}\left(\frac{15684958790004}{5 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890} r} - \frac{6609192886080}{\sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right) \right) / (400 \sqrt{126322494})$$

```
rat: replaced -1862.49 by -186249/100 = -1862.49
rat: replaced 7848.0 by 7848/1 = 7848.0
rat: replaced -6022.24000000002 by -12171910020265/2021159904 = -6022.24000000002
rat: replaced -1862.49 by -186249/100 = -1862.49
rat: replaced 7848.0 by 7848/1 = 7848.0
rat: replaced -6022.24000000002 by -12171910020265/2021159904 = -6022.24000000002
```

$$S_r(r) = \left(\sqrt{-304297750506625 r^2 + 396551573164800 r - 94109752740024} - \frac{39655157316480 \operatorname{asin}\left(\frac{39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r}{60 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right) + 42 \sqrt{53350199966}}{\sqrt{12171910020265}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{asin}\left(\frac{15684958790004}{5 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890} r} - \frac{6609192886080}{\sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right) \right) / (400 \sqrt{126322494}) + \%c$$

```
rat: replaced -1862.49 by -186249/100 = -1862.49
rat: replaced -7848.0 by -7848/1 = -7848.0
rat: replaced -6022.24000000002 by -12171910020265/2021159904 = -6022.24000000002
rat: replaced -1862.49 by -186249/100 = -1862.49
rat: replaced -7848.0 by -7848/1 = -7848.0
rat: replaced -6022.24000000002 by -12171910020265/2021159904 = -6022.24000000002
```

$$S_r(r) = \%c - (\%i (-42 \sqrt{53350199966} \log \left(\frac{84 \sqrt{53350199966} \sqrt{304297750506625 r^2 + 396551573164800 r + 94109752740024}}{r} + \frac{188219505480048}{r} + 396551573164800 \right) \\ + (39655157316480 \log(10 \sqrt{12171910020265} \sqrt{304297750506625 r^2 + 396551573164800 r + 94109752740024} + 608595501013250 r + 396551573164800)) / \sqrt{12171910020265} + \sqrt{304297750506625 r^2 + 396551573164800 r + 94109752740024}) / (400 \sqrt{126322494})$$

```
rat: replaced -1862.49 by -186249/100 = -1862.49
rat: replaced 7848.0 by 7848/1 = 7848.0
rat: replaced -6022.24000000002 by -12171910020265/2021159904 = -6022.24000000002
rat: replaced -1862.49 by -186249/100 = -1862.49
rat: replaced 7848.0 by 7848/1 = 7848.0
rat: replaced -6022.24000000002 by -12171910020265/2021159904 = -6022.24000000002
```

$$S_r(r) = \%c - \left(\sqrt{-304297750506625 r^2 + 396551573164800 r - 94109752740024} - \frac{39655157316480 \operatorname{asin}\left(\frac{39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r}{60 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right) + 42 \sqrt{53350199966}}{\sqrt{12171910020265}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{asin}\left(\frac{15684958790004}{5 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890} r} - \frac{6609192886080}{\sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right) \right) / (400 \sqrt{126322494})$$

```
(%i88) Ei[1]: realpart(rhs(Eh[1]))-%c;
Ei[2]: realpart(rhs(Eh[2]))-%c;
Ei[3]: realpart(rhs(Eh[3]))-%c;
Ei[4]: realpart(rhs(Eh[4]))-%c;
```

$$(\%o85) \quad -\left(\cos\left(\frac{\operatorname{atan2}(0, -304297750506625 r^2 + 396551573164800 r - 94109752740024)}{2}\right)\right)$$

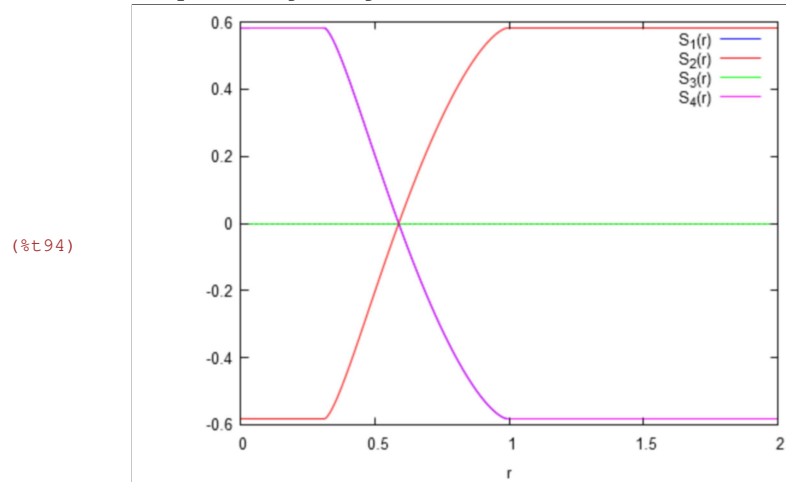
$$\frac{\sqrt{|304297750506625 r^2 - 396551573164800 r + 94109752740024|} - (39655157316480 \operatorname{atan2}\left(\frac{39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r}{60 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}} + \sin\left(\frac{\operatorname{atan2}\left(0, 1 - \frac{(39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r)^2}{42703605941381760976300404000}\right)}{2}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{\left|\frac{(39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r)^2}{42703605941381760976300404000} - 1\right|}, \cos\left(\frac{\operatorname{atan2}\left(0, 1 - \frac{(39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r)^2}{42703605941381760976300404000}\right)}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{\left|\frac{(39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r)^2}{42703605941381760976300404000} - 1\right|}}) / \sqrt{12171910020265 + 42 \sqrt{53350199966}} \operatorname{atan2}\left(\frac{15684958790004}{5 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890} r} + \sin\left(\frac{\operatorname{atan2}\left(0, 1 - \left(\frac{15684958790004}{5 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890} r} - \frac{6609192886080}{\sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right)^2\right)}{2}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{\left|\left(\frac{15684958790004}{5 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890} r} - \frac{6609192886080}{\sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right)^2 - 1\right|} - \frac{6609192886080}{\sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}}, \cos\left(\frac{\operatorname{atan2}\left(0, 1 - \left(\frac{15684958790004}{5 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890} r} - \frac{6609192886080}{\sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right)^2\right)}{2}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{\left|\left(\frac{15684958790004}{5 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890} r} - \frac{6609192886080}{\sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right)^2 - 1\right|}}) / (400 \sqrt{126322494})$$

$$(\%o86) \quad \left(\cos\left(\frac{\operatorname{atan2}(0, -304297750506625 r^2 + 396551573164800 r - 94109752740024)}{2}\right)\right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{|304297750506625 r^2 - 396551573164800 r + 94109752740024|} - (39655157316480 \operatorname{atan2}\left(\frac{39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r}{60 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}} + \sin\left(\frac{\operatorname{atan2}\left(0, 1 - \frac{(39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r)^2}{42703605941381760976300404000}\right)}{2}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{\left|\frac{(39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r)^2}{42703605941381760976300404000} - 1\right|}, \cos\left(\frac{\operatorname{atan2}\left(0, 1 - \frac{(39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r)^2}{42703605941381760976300404000}\right)}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{\left|\frac{(39655157316480 - 608595501013250 r)^2}{42703605941381760976300404000} - 1\right|}}) / \sqrt{12171910020265 + 42 \sqrt{53350199966}} \operatorname{atan2}\left(\frac{15684958790004}{5 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890} r} + \sin\left(\frac{\operatorname{atan2}\left(0, 1 - \left(\frac{15684958790004}{5 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890} r} - \frac{6609192886080}{\sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right)^2\right)}{2}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{\left|\left(\frac{15684958790004}{5 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890} r} - \frac{6609192886080}{\sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right)^2 - 1\right|} - \frac{6609192886080}{\sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}}, \cos\left(\frac{\operatorname{atan2}\left(0, 1 - \left(\frac{15684958790004}{5 \sqrt{11862112761494933604527890} r} - \frac{6609192886080}{\sqrt{11862112761494933604527890}}\right)^2\right)}{2}\right)\right)}$$

```
(%i94) wxplot2d([Ei[1],Ei[2],Ei[3],Ei[4]], [r,0,2],
  [legend, "S_1(r)", "S_2(r)", "S_3(r)", "S_4(r)"])$
```

plot2d: expression evaluates to non-numeric value somewhere in plotting range.
 plot2d: expression evaluates to non-numeric value somewhere in plotting range.
 plot2d: expression evaluates to non-numeric value somewhere in plotting range.



```
(%i95) plot2d([Ei[1],Ei[2],Ei[3],Ei[4]], [r,0,2],
  [legend, "S_1(r)", "S_2(r)", "S_3(r)", "S_4(r)"],
  [gnuplot_term, "png linewidth 2 font 'Arial' 16 size 800,600"],
  [gnuplot_out_file, "D:/Doc/Artikel-Eck/ECE-Theorie/Paper426/FigS.png"]
  )$
```

plot2d: expression evaluates to non-numeric value somewhere in plotting range.
 plot2d: expression evaluates to non-numeric value somewhere in plotting range.
 plot2d: expression evaluates to non-numeric value somewhere in plotting range.