

## 1 Coordinates

```
(%i1) kill(all);
(%o0) done

(%i1) depends([phi, r, omega, T, U, L, gamma], t, Phi, r);
(%o1) [phi(t), r(t), omega(t), T(t), U(t), L(t), Gamma(t), Phi(r)]

(%i2) assume(c>0);
(%o2) [c>0]
```

## First version

### 1 Kinetic energy

```
(%i3) T: -m*c^2/gamma;
/*T: m*c^2*(gamma-1);*/

(T) 
$$-\frac{c^2 m}{\Gamma}$$


(%i4) v2: diff(r,t)^2+r^2*diff(phi,t)^2;
(v2) 
$$\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2$$


(%i5) gamma: 1/sqrt(1-v2/c^2);
(gamma) 
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2}{c^2}}}$$

```

### 2 Potential energy

```
(%i6) Phi: -M*G/r;
(Phi) 
$$-\frac{GM}{r}$$


(%i7) Ustd: m*Phi;
(Ustd) 
$$-\frac{GMm}{r}$$

```

### 3 Lagrangian

```
(%i8) La: ev(T)-Ustd;
(La) 
$$\frac{GMm}{r} - c^2 m \sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2}{c^2}}$$


(%i9) Etot: T+Ustd;
(Etot) 
$$-\frac{c^2 m}{\Gamma} - \frac{GMm}{r}$$

```

### 4 Lagrange equations

#### 4.1 Definitions

```
(%i10) D1(La, q) := diff(La, q)/*+Q[q]*/;
(%o10) 
$$D1(La, q) := \frac{d}{dq} La$$


(%i11) D2a(La, q) := diff(La, diff(q,t));/*only for constants of motion*/;
(%o11) 
$$D2a(La, q) := \frac{d}{d\left(\frac{d}{dt}q\right)} La$$


(%i12) D2(La, q) := diff(diff(La, diff(q,t)), t);
(%o12) 
$$D2(La, q) := \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{d}{d\left(\frac{d}{dt}q\right)} La \right)$$

```

```
(%i13) LE(La, q) := D1(La, q) = D2(La, q);
```

```
(%o13) LE(La, q) := D1(La, q) = D2(La, q)
```

## 4.2 Evaluation

```
(%i14) E11: LE(La, phi);
```

```
(E11) 0 =
```

$$\frac{m \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) r^2 \left( 2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right) \left( \frac{d^2}{dt^2} r \right) + 2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right) + 2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) \left( \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \varphi \right) r^2 \right)}{2 c^2 \left( 1 - \frac{\left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2}{c^2} \right)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 m \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) r \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2}{c^2}}} +$$

$$\frac{m \left( \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \varphi \right) r^2}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2}{c^2}}}$$

```
(%i15) E21: LE(La, r);
```

```
(E21)
```

$$\frac{m \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2}{c^2}}} - \frac{G M m}{r^2} = \frac{m \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right) \left( 2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right) \left( \frac{d^2}{dt^2} r \right) + 2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right) + 2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) \left( \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \varphi \right) r^2 \right)}{2 c^2 \left( 1 - \frac{\left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2}{c^2} \right)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{m \left( \frac{d^2}{dt^2} r \right)}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2}{c^2}}}$$

## 4.3 Constants of motion

```
(%i16) D2a(La, phi);
```

```
(%o16)
```

$$\frac{m \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) r^2}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2}{c^2}}}$$

## 4.4 Resolving for highest derivatives of variables and final equations

```
(%i17) GC: trigsimp(first(solve([E11, E21],
[diff(phi, t, 2), diff(r, t, 2)])));
```

```
(GC)
```

$$\left[ \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \varphi = \frac{G M \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right) \sqrt{-\left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 - \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2 + c^2} - 2 c^3 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) r \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)}{c^3 r^2}, \frac{d^2}{dt^2} r = \frac{\sqrt{-\left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 - \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2 + c^2} \left( G M \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 - G M c^2 \right) + c^3 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^3}{c^3 r^2} \right]$$

```
(%i18) ratsubst(1/(c*%gamma), sqrt(-('diff(r,t,1))^2 - ('diff(phi,t,1))^2*r^2+c^2), GC);
```

```
(%o18)
```

$$\left[ \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \varphi = - \frac{\left( 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) r - G M \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)}{\gamma c^4 r^2}, \frac{d^2}{dt^2} r = \frac{G M \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^3 - G M c^2}{\gamma c^4 r^2} \right]$$

```
(%i19) expand(%);
```

```
(%o19)
```

$$\left[ \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \varphi = \frac{G M \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)}{\gamma c^4 r^2} - \frac{2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)}{r}, \frac{d^2}{dt^2} r = \frac{G M \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2}{\gamma c^4 r^2} + \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r - \frac{G M}{\gamma c^2 r^2} \right]$$

## Second version

### 1 Kinetic energy

```
(%i20) /*T: -m*c^2/gamma;*/
T: m*c^2*(gamma-1);
```

$$(T) \quad c^2 m \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2}{c^2}}} - 1 \right)$$

```
(%i21) v2: diff(r,t)^2+r^2*diff(phi,t)^2;
```

$$(v2) \quad \left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2$$

```
(%i22) gamma: 1/sqrt(1-v2/c^2);
```

$$(gamma) \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2}{c^2}}}$$

## 2 Lagrangian

```
(%i23) La: ev(T)-Ustd;
```

$$(La) \quad c^2 m \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2}{c^2}}} - 1 \right) + \frac{GMm}{r}$$

```
(%i24) Etot: T+Ustd;
```

$$(Etot) \quad c^2 m \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2}{c^2}}} - 1 \right) - \frac{GMm}{r}$$

### 2.1 Evaluation

```
(%i25) E11: LE(La,phi);
```

$$(E11) \quad 0 = \frac{3m \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2 \left( 2 \left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right) \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2}r\right) + 2 \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r \left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right) + 2 \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right) \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2}\varphi\right) r^2 \right)}{2c^2 \left( 1 - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2}{c^2} \right)^{5/2}} + \frac{2m \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right) r \left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)}{\left( 1 - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2}{c^2} \right)^{3/2}} + \frac{m \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2}\varphi\right) r^2}{\left( 1 - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2}{c^2} \right)^{3/2}}$$

```
(%i26) E21: LE(La,r);
```

$$(E21) \quad \frac{m \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r}{\left( 1 - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2}{c^2} \right)^{3/2}} - \frac{GMm}{r^2} = \frac{3m \left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right) \left( 2 \left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right) \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2}r\right) + 2 \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r \left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right) + 2 \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right) \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2}\varphi\right) r^2 \right)}{2c^2 \left( 1 - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2}{c^2} \right)^{5/2}} + \frac{m \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2}r\right)}{\left( 1 - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dt}r\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{dt}\varphi\right)^2 r^2}{c^2} \right)^{3/2}}$$

### 2.2 Constants of motion

```
(%i27) D2a(La, phi);
```

```
(%o27)
```

$$\frac{m \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) r^2}{\left( 1 - \frac{\left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2}{c^2} \right)^{3/2}}$$

### 2.3 Resolving for highest derivatives of variables and final equations

```
(%i28) GC: trigsimp(first(solve([E11/gamma^2,E21/gamm^2],
[diff(phi,t,2), diff(r,t,2)])));
```

```
(GC)
```

$$\left[ \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \varphi = - \left( \sqrt{-\left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 - \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2 + c^2} \left( 3 GM \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^3 + \left( 3 GM \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^3 r^2 - 3 GM c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right) \right) + 4 c^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) r \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^3 + \left( 4 c^3 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^3 r^3 + 2 c^5 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) r \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right) \right] / \left( 2 c^3 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 c^3 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + c^5 r^2 \right), \frac{d^2}{dt^2} r = - \left( \sqrt{-\left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 - \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2 + c^2} \left( GM \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^4 + \left( -GM \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2 - 2 GM c^2 \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 - 2 GM \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^4 r^4 + GM c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2 + GM c^4 \right) - 2 c^3 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^3 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 - 2 c^3 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^4 r^5 - c^5 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^3 \right) / \left( 2 c^3 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 c^3 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + c^5 r^2 \right) ]$$

```
(%i29) ratsubst(1/(c*%gamma), sqrt(-('diff(r,t,1))^2-('diff(phi,t,1))^2*r^2+c^2),GC);
```

```
(%o29)
```

$$\left[ \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \varphi = - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\left( 4 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) r + 3 GM \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^3 + \left( 4 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^3 r^3 + 3 GM \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^3 r^2 + 2 \gamma c^6 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) r - 3 GM c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2}, \frac{d^2}{dt^2} r = - \left( GM \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^4 + \left( -2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^3 - GM \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2 - 2 GM c^2 \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 - 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^4 r^5 - 2 GM \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^4 r^4 - \gamma c^6 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^3 + GM c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2 + GM c^4 \right) / \left( 2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2 \right) \right]$$

(%i30) expand(%);

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left[ \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \varphi = - \frac{4 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) r \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^3}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} - \frac{3 G M \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^3}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} - \right. \\
 & \frac{4 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^3 r^3 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} - \frac{3 G M \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^3 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} - \\
 & \frac{2 \gamma c^6 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) r \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} + \frac{3 G M c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right) \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2}, \frac{d^2}{dt^2} r = - \\
 & \frac{G M \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^4}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} + \frac{2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^3 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} + \\
 & \frac{G M \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} + \frac{2 G M c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} + \\
 & \frac{2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^4 r^5}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} + \frac{2 G M \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^4 r^4}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} + \\
 & \frac{\gamma c^6 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^3}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} - \frac{G M c^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^2}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} - \\
 & \left. \frac{G M c^4}{2 \gamma c^4 r^2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} r \right)^2 + 2 \gamma c^4 \left( \frac{d}{dt} \varphi \right)^2 r^4 + \gamma c^6 r^2} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$